

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdollahzadeh, S., Mashouf, R. Y., Mortazavi, H., Moghaddam, M. H., Roozbahani, N., & Vahedi, M., 2011, Antibacterial and Antifungal Activities of *Punica granatum* Peel Extracts Against Oral Pathogens, *Journal of Dentistry, Tehran University of Medical Sciences*, 8 (1), 1-6..
- Ajizah, A., 2004, Sensitivitas *Salmonella typhimurium* Terhadap Ekstrak Daun *Psidium guajava* L., *Bioscientiae*, 1 (1), 31-38.
- Ascacio-Valdes, J. A., Buenrostro-Figueroa, J. J., Aguilera-Carbo, A., Prado-Barragan, A., Rodriguez-Herrera, R., & Aguilar, C. N., 2011, Ellagitannins: Biosynthesis, Biodegradation and Biological Properties, *Journal of Medicinal Plants Research*, 5 (19), 4696-4703.
- Askoura, M., Mottawea, W., Abujamel, T., & Taher, I., 2011, Efflux Pump Inhibitors (EPIs) as New Antimicrobial Agents Against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Libyan J Med*, , 6, 5870.
- Backer, C. A. & van den Brink, R. C. B., 1965, *Flora of Java, Spermatopytes only* Volume 3, N. V. P. Noordhoff-Groningen-The Netherland.
- Biavatti, M. W., 2009, Synergy: an Old Wisdom, a New Paradigm for Pharmacotherapy, *Brazilian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 45 (3), 371-378.
- Braga, L. C., Leite, A. A. M., Xavier, K. G. S., Takahashi, J. A., Bemquerer, M. P., Chartone-Souza, E., et al., 2005, Synergic Interaction Between Pomegranate Extract and Antibiotics Against *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Can. J. Microbiol*, 51, 541–547.
- Cronquist, A., 1981, *An Integrated System of Classification of Flowering Plants*, 477, New York, Columbia University Press.
- Dahham, S. S., Ali, M. N., Tabassum, H., & Khan, M., 2010, Studies on Antibacterial and Antifungal Activity of Pomegranate (*Punica granatum* L.), *American-Eurasian J. Agric. & Environ. Sci.*, 9 (3), 273-281.
- Dalimartha, S., 2000, *Atlas Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia*, Jilid ketiga, 9-10, Jakarta, Trubus Argo Widya.
- Depkes RI, 1986, *Sediaan Galenik*, 10-11, Departemen Kesehatan Republik, Jakarta, Indonesia.
- Dzidic, S., Suskovic, J., Kos, B., 2008, Antibiotic Resistance Mechanisms in Bacteria: Biochemical and Genetic Aspects, *Food Technol. Biotechnol*, 46 (1), 11–21.

- Entjang, I., 2003, *Mikrobiologi dan Parasitologi Untuk Akademi Keperawatan dan Sekolah Tenaga Kesehatan yang Sederajat*, 118, Bandung, PT. Citra Aditya Bakti.
- Gilman, A. G., 2008, *Goodman & Gilman Dasar Farmakologi Terapi*, Edisi 10, diterjemahkan oleh tim alih bahasa Sekolah Farmasi ITB, 1117, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Gould, D. & Brooker, C., 2003, *Mikrobiologi Terapan Untuk Perawat*, diterjemahkan Brahm U. P., 88, 90, 101, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Hertiani T., Palupi, I. S., Sanliferianti, & Nurwindasari, H. D., 2003, Uji Potensi Antimikroba terhadap *S. aureus*, *E. coli*, *Shigella dysenteriae*, dan *Candida albicans* dari Beberapa Tanaman Obat Tradisional untuk penyakit Infeksi, *Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia Pharmacon*, 4 (2), 89-95.
- Jawetz, E., Melnick, & Adelberg, 2005, *Mikrobiologi Kedokteran*, 234-235, 317-318, 321, Jakarta, Penerbit Salemba Medika.
- Jayaraman, P., Sakharkar, M. K., Lim, C. S., Tang, T. H., & Sakharkar, K.R., 2010, Activity and Interaction of Antibiotic and Phytochemical Combination Against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *International Journal of Biological Sciences*, 6 (6), 556-568.
- Kadi, H., Moussaoui, A., Benmehdi, H., Lazouni, H. A., Benayahia, A. & Nahal boudierba, N., 2011, Antibacterial Activity of Ethanolic and Aqueous Extracts of *Punica granatum* L. Bark, *Journal of Applied Pharmaceutical Science*, 1 (10), 180-182.
- Li, X-Z. & Nikaido, H., 2009, Efflux-Mediated Drug Resistance in Bacteria: an Update, *Drugs*, 69 (12), 1555–1623.
- Machado, T. D. B., Leal, I. C. R., Amaral, A. C. F., Santos, K. R. N. D., Silva, M. G. D., Kuster, R. M., 2002, Antimicrobial Ellagitannin of *Punica granatum* Fruits, *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, 13 (5), 606-610.
- Master, J., 2012, Delima (*Punica granatum*), <http://staff.unila.ac.id/janter/category/flora/tropical-fruit/> (diakses tanggal 5 Juli 2012).
- Mathabe, M. C., Nikolova, R. V., Lall, N., Nyazema, N. Z., 2006, Antibacterial Activities of Medicinal Plants Used for The Treatment of Diarrhea in Limpopo Province, *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 105 (1-2), 286-293.
- Mhanna, M. L., 2008, Synergetic Effects of Plant Extracts and Antibiotics on *Staphylococcus aureus* Strains Isolated from Clinical Specimens, *Tesis*, Faculty of Graduate Studies, An-Najah National University, Palestine.

- Nascimento, G. G. F., Locatelli, J., Freitas, P. C., Silva, G. L., 2000, Antibacterial Activity of Plant Extracts and Phytochemicals on Antibiotic Resistant Bacteria, *Brazilian Journal of Microbiology*, 31, 247-256.
- Neal, M. J., 2006, *At a Glance Farmakologis Medis*, Edisi kelima, diterjemahkan oleh Safitri, A., 81, 83-84, Jakarta, Penerbit Erlangga.
- Noviana, H., 2004, Isolasi dan Uji Kepekaan Isolat Klinis ORSA dan nonORSA terhadap Vankomisin dan Antibiotik Lainnya, *Jurnal Mikrobiologi Indonesia*, 9 (2), 51-54.
- Nweze, E. I., & Eze, E. E., 2009, Justification for The Use of *Ocimum gratissimum* L. in Herbal Medicine and Its Interaction with Disc Antibiotics, *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 9, 37.
- Neyestani, T. R., Khalaji, N., & Gharavi, A., 2007, Black and Green Teas May Have Selective Synergistic or Antagonistic Effects on Certain Antibiotics Against *Streptococcus pyogenes* in Vitro, *Journal of Nutritional & Environmental Medicine*, 16 (3-4), 258-266.
- Pelczar, J. R. & Chan, E. C. S., 2007, *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi*, diterjemahkan oleh Hadioetomo, R. S., Imas, T., Tjitrosomo, S. S., dan Angka, S. L., Jilid II, 142, Jakarta, Universitas Indonesia Press.
- Pereira, M. V., Sandhu, D. K., & Samleti, A. S., 2010, Evaluation of Antibacterial Activity of *Punica granatum* Peels Extract, *Inter J Curr Trends Sci Tech*, 1 (4), 232-236.
- Pratiwi, S. T., 2008, *Mikrobiologi Farmasi*, 156-160, 165-166, 188, Jakarta, Penerbit Erlangga.
- Radji, M., 2011, *Buku Ajar Mikrobiologi Panduan Mahasiswa Farmasi dan Kedokteran*, 180-181, 184-185, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Sacher, R. A., 2004, *Tinjauan Klinis Hasil Pemeriksaan Laboratorium*, diterjemahkan oleh Brahm, U. P. dan Wulandari, D., 417, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Salle, A. J., 1961, *Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology*, 5th edition, New York, Mc. Graw Hill Company Inc..
- Sebiomo, A., Awofodu, A. D., Awosanya, A. O., Awotona F. E., & Ajayi, A. J., 2011, Comparative Studies of Antibacterial Effect of Some Antibiotics and Ginger (*Zingiber officinale*) on Two Pathogenic Bacteria, *Journal of Microbiology and Antimicrobials*, 3 (1), 18-22.
- Siswandono & Soekardjo, H., 2008, *Kimia Medisinal*, 140, Surabaya, Airlangga University Press.

- Soedarto, 2007, *Sinopsis Kedokteran Tropis*, 231, Surabaya, Airlangga University Press.
- Stefanovic, O & Comic, L., 2012, Synergistic Antibacterial Interaction Between *Melissa officinalis* Extracts and Antibiotics, *Journal of Applied Pharmaceutical Science*, 2 (1), 1-5.
- Tjay, T. H. & Rahardja, K., 2007, *Obat-obat Penting*, Edisi 6, 65, Jakarta, PT. Gramedia.
- Waluyo, L., 2004, *Mikrobiologi Umum*, 13, Malang, UMM press.
- Yin-fang, D. & Cheng-jun, L., *Terapi Buah*, diterjemahkan oleh Sujono, A. L., 23-24, Jakarta, Prestasi Pustaka.